

# **PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY**

**PLEASE FILE IN A SAFE PLACE**

**ARMANINO <sup>LLP</sup>**

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# Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

## 2020

For calendar year 2020 or other tax year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, and ending \_\_\_\_\_

▶ **Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990T](http://www.irs.gov/Form990T) for instructions and the latest information.**  
▶ **Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Open to Public Inspection for  
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

<p><b>A</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check box if address changed.</p> <p><b>B</b> Exempt under section  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) )  <input type="checkbox"/> 408(e) <input type="checkbox"/> 220(e)  <input type="checkbox"/> 408A <input type="checkbox"/> 530(a)  <input type="checkbox"/> 529(a) <input type="checkbox"/> 529S</p>	<p><b>Print or Type</b></p>	<p>Name of organization ( <input type="checkbox"/> Check box if name changed and see instructions.)  <b>PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE</b></p> <p>Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions.  <b>1265 BATTERY STREET, STE, NO. 200</b></p> <p>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code  <b>SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer identification number   <b>68-0492065</b></p> <p><b>E</b> Group exemption number (see instructions)</p> <p><b>F</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Check box if an amended return.</p>
<p><b>C</b> Book value of all assets at end of year ..... ▶ <b>22,062,668.</b></p>			

**G** Check organization type ▶  501(c) corporation  501(c) trust  401(a) trust  Other trust  Applicable reinsurance entity

**H** Check if filing only to ▶  Claim credit from Form 8941  Claim a refund shown on Form 2439

**I** Check if a 501(c)(3) organization filing a consolidated return with a 501(c)(2) titleholding corporation ..... ▶

**J** Enter the number of attached Schedules A (Form 990-T) ..... ▶ **1**

**K** During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-subsidiary controlled group? ▶  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the name and identifying number of the parent corporation. ▶

**L** The books are in care of ▶ **KATHRYN MOTONAGA, CFO** Telephone number ▶ **(415) 624-1200**

**Part I Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income**

1 Total of unrelated business taxable income computed from all unrelated trades or businesses (see instructions) .....	<b>1</b>	66,170.
2 Reserved .....	<b>2</b>	
3 Add lines 1 and 2 .....	<b>3</b>	66,170.
4 Charitable contributions (see instructions for limitation rules) .....	<b>4</b>	0.
5 Total unrelated business taxable income before net operating losses. Subtract line 4 from line 3 .....	<b>5</b>	66,170.
6 Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions ..... STATEMENT 1	<b>6</b>	22,295.
7 Total of unrelated business taxable income before specific deduction and section 199A deduction. Subtract line 6 from line 5 .....	<b>7</b>	43,875.
8 Specific deduction (generally \$1,000, but see instructions for exceptions) .....	<b>8</b>	1,000.
9 <b>Trusts.</b> Section 199A deduction. See instructions .....	<b>9</b>	
10 <b>Total deductions.</b> Add lines 8 and 9 .....	<b>10</b>	1,000.
11 <b>Unrelated business taxable income.</b> Subtract line 10 from line 7. If line 10 is greater than line 7, enter zero .....	<b>11</b>	42,875.

**Part II Tax Computation**

1 <b>Organizations taxable as corporations.</b> Multiply Part I, line 11 by 21% (0.21) .....	<b>1</b>	9,004.
2 <b>Trusts taxable at trust rates.</b> See instructions for tax computation. Income tax on the amount on Part I, line 11 from: <input type="checkbox"/> Tax rate schedule or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D (Form 1041) .....	<b>2</b>	
3 <b>Proxy tax.</b> See instructions .....	<b>3</b>	
4 Other tax amounts. See instructions .....	<b>4</b>	
5 Alternative minimum tax (trusts only) .....	<b>5</b>	
6 <b>Tax on noncompliant facility income.</b> See instructions .....	<b>6</b>	
7 <b>Total.</b> Add lines 3 through 6 to line 1 or 2, whichever applies .....	<b>7</b>	9,004.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

<b>Part III Tax and Payments</b>			
1a Foreign tax credit (corporations attach Form 1118; trusts attach Form 1116) .....	<b>1a</b>		
b Other credits (see instructions) .....	<b>1b</b>		
c General business credit. Attach Form 3800 (see instructions) .....	<b>1c</b>		
d Credit for prior year minimum tax (attach Form 8801 or 8827) .....	<b>1d</b>		
e <b>Total credits.</b> Add lines 1a through 1d .....	<b>1e</b>		
2 Subtract line 1e from Part II, line 7 .....	<b>2</b>		9,004.
3 Other taxes. Check if from: <input type="checkbox"/> Form 4255 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8611 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8697 <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8866 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (attach statement) .....	<b>3</b>		
4 <b>Total tax.</b> Add lines 2 and 3 (see instructions). <input type="checkbox"/> Check if includes tax previously deferred under section 1294. Enter tax amount here .....	<b>4</b>		9,004.
5 2020 net 965 tax liability paid from Form 965-A or Form 965-B, Part II, column (k), line 4 .....	<b>5</b>		0.
6a Payments: A 2019 overpayment credited to 2020 .....	<b>6a</b>	10,000.	
b 2020 estimated tax payments. Check if section 643(g) election applies .....	<b>6b</b>		
c Tax deposited with Form 8868 .....	<b>6c</b>		
d Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions) .....	<b>6d</b>		
e Backup withholding (see instructions) .....	<b>6e</b>		
f Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941) .....	<b>6f</b>		
g Other credits, adjustments, and payments: <input type="checkbox"/> Form 2439 .....	<b>6g</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Form 4136 .....			
7 <b>Total payments.</b> Add lines 6a through 6g .....	<b>7</b>		10,000.
8 Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached .....	<b>8</b>		
9 <b>Tax due.</b> If line 7 is smaller than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount owed .....	<b>9</b>		
10 <b>Overpayment.</b> If line 7 is larger than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount overpaid .....	<b>10</b>		996.
11 Enter the amount of line 10 you want: <b>Credited to 2021 estimated tax</b> 996. <b>Refunded</b> .....	<b>11</b>		0.

<b>Part IV Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information</b> (see instructions)			
1 At any time during the 2020 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here <b>▶ UNITED KINGDOM</b>			Yes No X
2 During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? .....			X
3 Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year .....		\$	
4a Did the organization change its method of accounting? (see instructions) .....			X
b If 4a is "Yes," has the organization described the change on Form 990, 990-EZ, 990-PF, or Form 1128? If "No," explain in Part V .....			

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide the explanation required by Part IV, line 4b. Also, provide any other additional information. See instructions.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.				
	<b>Signature of officer</b> _____	<b>Date</b> _____	<b>CFO Title</b> _____	May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b>	
<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
	KATY BROWN	KATY BROWN	11/12/21		P00650274
	Firm's name <b>▶ ARMANINO LLP</b>	Firm's address <b>▶ 12657 ALCOSTA BLVD, STE. 500 SAN RAMON, CA 94583-4600</b>		Firm's EIN <b>▶ 94-6214841</b>	Phone no. 925-790-2600

FORM 990-T

PRE 2018 NOL SCHEDULE

STATEMENT 1

PRE-2018 NOL CARRY FORWARD FROM PRIOR YEAR	22,295.
PRE-2018 NOL DEDUCTION INCLUDED IN PART I, LINE 6	22,295.

SCHEDULE A PORTION OF PRE-2018 NOL	
SCHEDULE A ENTITY	SCHEDULE A SHARE

1

0.

TOTAL SCHEDULE A SHARE OF PRE-2018 NOL	0.
NET OPERATING DEDUCTION	22,295.
BALANCE AFTER PRE-2018 NOL DEDUCTION	43,875.
EXPIRING NET OPERATING LOSSES	0.
CARRY FORWARD OF NET OPERATING LOSS	0.

**SCHEDULE A  
(Form 990-T)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Unrelated Business Taxable Income  
From an Unrelated Trade or Business**

▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990T](http://www.irs.gov/Form990T) for instructions and the latest information.  
▶ Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

ENTITY

1

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2020**

Open to Public Inspection for  
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

<b>A</b> Name of the organization PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE	<b>B</b> Employer identification number 68-0492065
<b>C</b> Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) ▶ 511190	<b>D</b> Sequence: 1 of 1

**E** Describe the unrelated trade or business ▶ ADVERTISING

<b>Part I</b> Unrelated Trade or Business Income		(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
<b>1 a</b> Gross receipts or sales _____				
<b>b</b> Less returns and allowances _____ <b>c</b> Balance ▶	<b>1c</b>			
<b>2</b> Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8) .....	<b>2</b>			
<b>3</b> Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c .....	<b>3</b>			
<b>4 a</b> Capital gain net income (attach Sch D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)) (see instructions) .....	<b>4a</b>			
<b>b</b> Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797) (see instructions)	<b>4b</b>			
<b>c</b> Capital loss deduction for trusts .....	<b>4c</b>			
<b>5</b> Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement) .....	<b>5</b>			
<b>6</b> Rent income (Part IV) .....	<b>6</b>			
<b>7</b> Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V) .....	<b>7</b>			
<b>8</b> Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI) .....	<b>8</b>			
<b>9</b> Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII) .....	<b>9</b>			
<b>10</b> Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII) .....	<b>10</b>	261,704.	195,534.	66,170.
<b>11</b> Advertising income (Part IX) .....	<b>11</b>			
<b>12</b> Other income (see instructions; attach statement) .....	<b>12</b>			
<b>13</b> <b>Total.</b> Combine lines 3 through 12 .....	<b>13</b>	261,704.	195,534.	66,170.

**Part II Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere** (See instructions for limitations on deductions) Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

<b>1</b> Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X) .....							
<b>2</b> Salaries and wages .....							
<b>3</b> Repairs and maintenance .....							
<b>4</b> Bad debts .....							
<b>5</b> Interest (attach statement) (see instructions) .....							
<b>6</b> Taxes and licenses .....							
<b>7</b> Depreciation (attach Form 4562) (see instructions) .....		<b>7</b>					
<b>8</b> Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return .....		<b>8a</b>		<b>8b</b>			
<b>9</b> Depletion .....							
<b>10</b> Contributions to deferred compensation plans .....							
<b>11</b> Employee benefit programs .....							
<b>12</b> Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII) .....							
<b>13</b> Excess readership costs (Part IX) .....							
<b>14</b> Other deductions (attach statement) .....							
<b>15</b> <b>Total deductions.</b> Add lines 1 through 14 .....							0.
<b>16</b> Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C) .....							66,170.
<b>17</b> Deduction for net operating loss (see instructions) .....							0.
<b>18</b> <b>Unrelated business taxable income.</b> Subtract line 17 from line 16 .....							66,170.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2020

Part III Cost of Goods Sold Enter method of inventory valuation

Table with 8 rows for Cost of Goods Sold. Rows include: 1 Inventory at beginning of year, 2 Purchases, 3 Cost of labor, 4 Additional section 263A costs, 5 Other costs, 6 Total, 7 Inventory at end of year, 8 Cost of goods sold. Row 9 is a checkbox question about section 263A rules.

Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased with Real Property)

Table for Rent Income. Row 1: Description of property with checkboxes A, B, C, D. Rows 2-4: Grid for rent received or accrued from personal and real property. Row 5: Total deductions. Row 6: Total rents received or accrued.

Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income (see instructions)

Table for Unrelated Debt-Financed Income. Row 1: Description of debt-financed property with checkboxes A, B, C, D. Rows 2-8: Grid for gross income from debt-financed property, deductions, and average acquisition debt. Row 9: Allocable deductions. Row 10: Total allocable deductions. Row 11: Total dividends-received deductions.

**Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents from Controlled Organizations** (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization		2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations			6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
			3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10		
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
			Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A)	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B)		
<b>Totals</b>			0.	0.		

**Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization** (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
		Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A)		Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B)
<b>Totals</b>		0.		0.

**Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income** (see instructions)

1	Description of exploited activity: <u>ONLINE PUBLICATIONS</u>		
2	Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A)	2	261,704.
3	Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B)	3	195,534.
4	Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7	4	66,170.
5	Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income	5	32,440,871.
6	Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5	6	30,879,695.
7	Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12	7	0.





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FORM 990-T (A) PART VIII - EXPENSES DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH STATEMENT 2  
 PRODUCTION OF UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME

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DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY NUMBER	AMOUNT	TOTAL
ONLINE PUBLICATIONS		195,534.	
- SUBTOTAL -	1		195,534.
TOTAL OF FORM 990-T, SCHEDULE A, PART VIII, COLUMN 3			195,534.

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FORM 990-T (A) PART VIII - EXPENSES NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED STATEMENT 3  
 WITH PRODUCTION OF UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME

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DESCRIPTION	ACTIVITY NUMBER	AMOUNT	TOTAL
ONLINE PUBLICATIONS		30,879,695.	
- SUBTOTAL -	1		30,879,695.
TOTAL OF FORM 990-T, SCHEDULE A, PART VIII, COLUMN 6			30,879,695.

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